Tips & tricks when considering to do a PhD

Deciding to apply

- Only apply if you really want to do PhD research. Don't apply just to prove yourself.
- Be sure to find a topic that will keep you enthusiastic for four years.
- Be aware of the trends in your discipline and take a stand: join in, or criticize?
- Read (abstracts of) successful applications to learn 'funding lingo'.
- Think like a committee member: why is your proposal a sound investment?

During study

- Apply for teaching, research or student assistantships.
- Get in touch with the people whose work you find interesting.
- Try to get into a selection committee for a (assistant/associate) professor.
- Write a book review (publish something).
- Write a research proposal. And write another one. Practice makes perfect.
- Determine which topics you find interesting, and find out if there is a broader theme which covers all these topics. During applications it is useful to show you had a clear focus, even within your studies. It is also possible to focus on a variety of themes, and make that the 'selling point' in your application.
- Make your ambitions clear to lecturers who can possibly help you along the way. Tell them you are interested in doing a PhD and ask them politely to keep you informed if they see anything that might suit you.
- If you have an opportunity to go abroad for a few months to work on a thesis / paper / research proposal, do it! It's great for your network, cv and academic development.

Writing a research proposal

- Defend your research proposal in front of a mock committee (also helpful for practicing an interview!).
- Do not include all your ideas about a certain project. You can save them for the interview.
- Kill your darlings.
- Let others read your research proposal, preferably from various disciplines.
- Show how the project integrates different perspectives and opens up new areas of research.
- Show that you can be critical, constructive and creative.
- Each proposal might have different requirements. Some need to be more elaborate than others. Find out what is necessary for each application you do and stick to the requirements.
- Show affinity with the topic if you apply for a position within a research project. Demonstrate you have put some serious thought into it. Indicate which literature you would use, which approach you would take, and if possible which parallels you see with your own previous research.
- Formulate a clear, focused and relevant research question.
- Make clear how your proposed research method would lead to a valid answer to the research question.
- Very important: avoid any spelling errors in your cv/letter/proposal!

